

A Young People's History  
of the United States

## Chapter 9

# Slavery and Emancipation



Patty Thompson

Shiver Academy

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## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

### Vocabulary

fetters	a chain or shackle placed on the feet.
abolition	the legal prohibition and ending of slavery, especially of slavery of blacks in the U.S.
injustice	violation of the rights of others; unjust or unfair action or treatment
prosperous	having or characterized by financial success or good fortune; flourishing; successful:
seceded	to withdraw formally from an alliance, federation, or association
emancipate	to free (a slave) from bondage
liberation	the act or fact of gaining equal rights or full social or economic opportunities for a particular group
lynching	to put to death, especially by hanging, by mob action and without legal authority
segregation	the act or practice of setting apart or separation of people or things from others or from the main body or group
exploited	to use selfishly for one's own ends
capitalism	economic system in which investment in and ownership of the means of production, distribution, and exchange of wealth is made and maintained chiefly by private individuals or corporations, especially as contrasted to cooperatively or state-owned means of wealth.

fetters

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capitalism

the legal prohibition and ending of slavery, especially of slavery of blacks in the U.S.	a chain or shackle placed on the feet.
having or characterized by financial success or good fortune; flourishing; successful:	violation of the rights of others; unjust or unfair action or treatment
to free (a slave) from bondage	to withdraw formally from an alliance, federation, or association
to put to death, especially by hanging, by mob action and without legal authority	the act or fact of gaining equal rights or full social or economic opportunities for a particular group
to use selfishly for one's own ends	the act or practice of setting apart or separation of people or things from others or from the main body or group

	<p>economic system in which investment in and ownership of the means of production, distribution, and exchange of wealth is made and maintained chiefly by private individuals or corporations, especially as contrasted to cooperatively or state-owned means of wealth.</p>



## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

Match the term on the left with the text on the right.

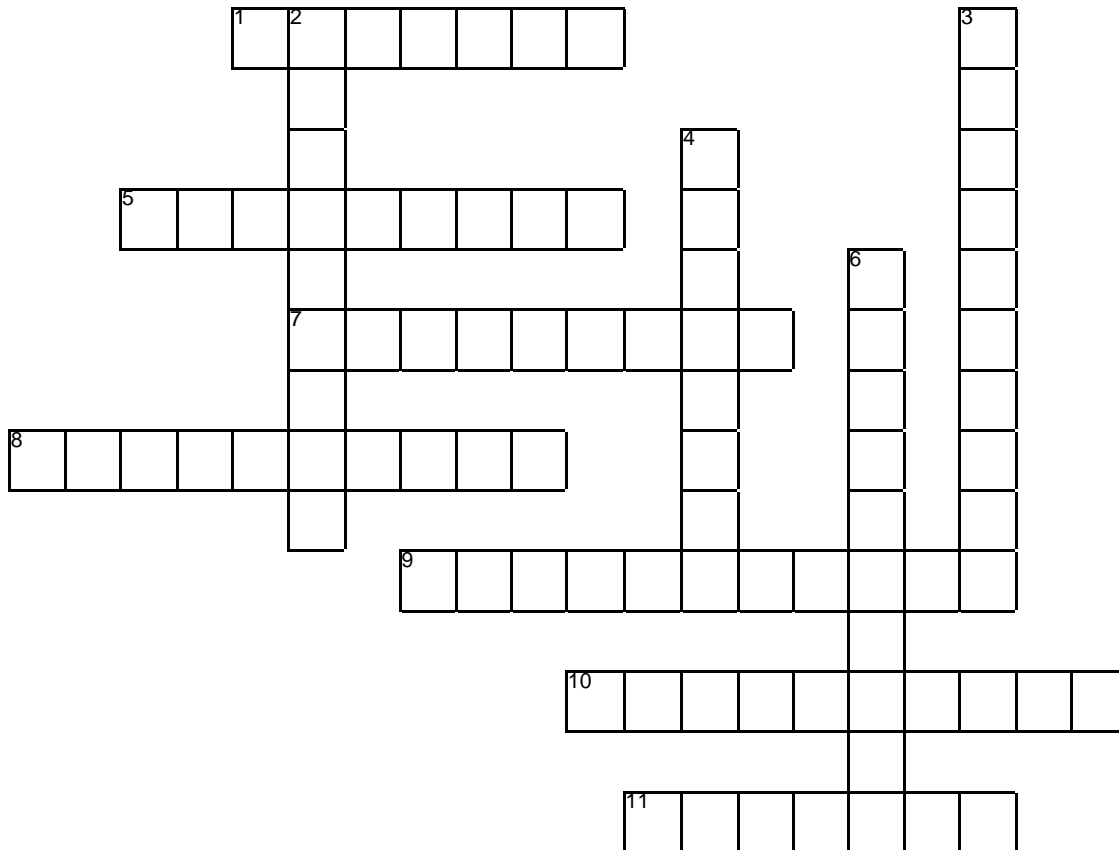
1. Fetters _____	<i>a.</i> economic system in which investment in and ownership of the means of production, distribution, and exchange of wealth is made and maintained chiefly by private individuals or corporations, especially as contrasted to cooperatively or state-owned means of wealth
2. abolition _____	<i>b.</i> the act or fact of gaining equal rights or full social or economic opportunities for a particular group
3. injustice _____	<i>c.</i> to use selfishly for one's own ends
4. prosperous _____	<i>d.</i> to free (a slave) from bondage
5. seceded _____	<i>e.</i> having or characterized by financial success or good fortune; flourishing; successful:
6. emancipate _____	<i>f.</i> the act or practice of setting apart or separation of people or things from others or from the main body or group
7. liberation _____	<i>g.</i> a chain or shackle placed on the feet.
8. lynching _____	<i>h.</i> violation of the rights of others; unjust or unfair action or treatment
9. segregation _____	<i>i.</i> to put to death, especially by hanging, by mob action and without legal authority
10. exploited _____	<i>j.</i> the legal prohibition and ending of slavery, especially of slavery of blacks in the U.S.
11. capitalism _____	<i>k.</i> to withdraw formally from an alliance, federation, or association



## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

# CROSSWORD

Complete the crossword



### Across

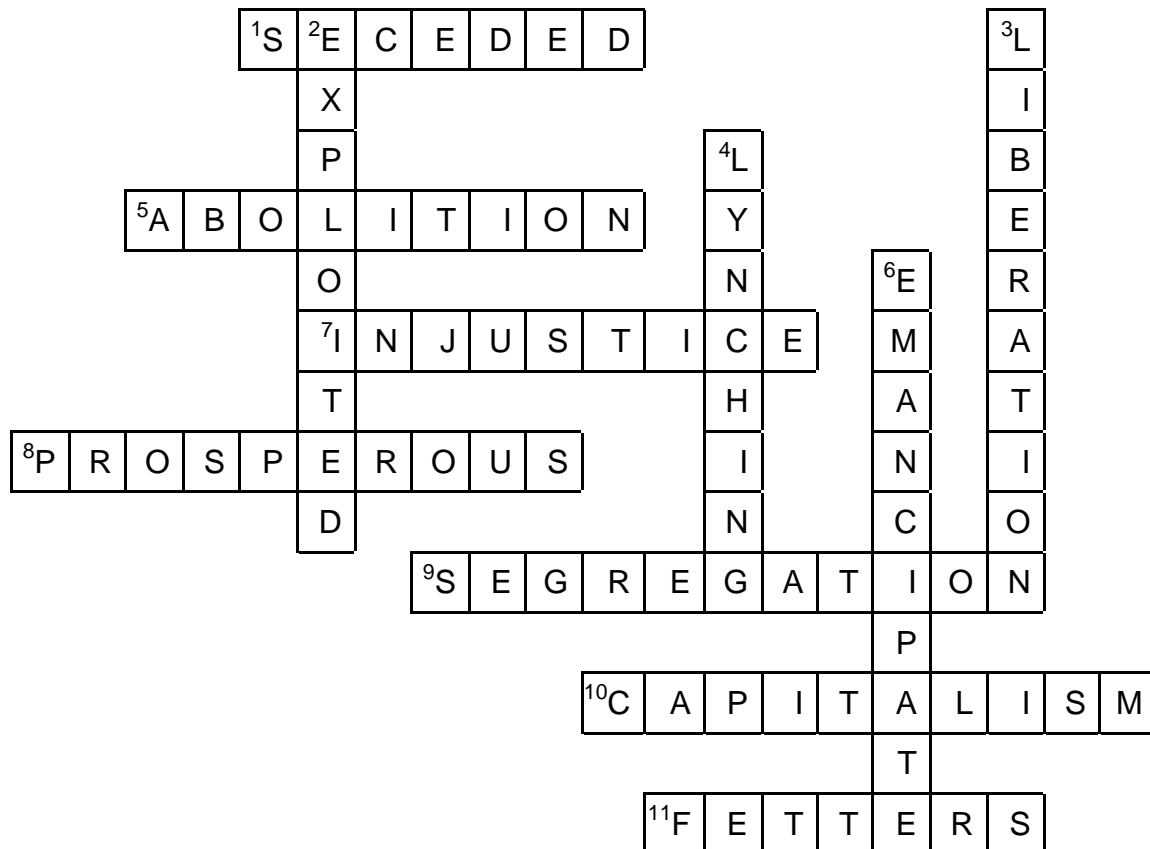
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5. THE LEGAL PROHIBITION AND ENDING OF SLAVERY, ESPECIALLY OF SLAVERY OF BLACKS IN THE U.S.
7. VIOLATION OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS; UNJUST OR UNFAIR ACTION OR TREATMENT
8. HAVING OR CHARACTERIZED BY FINANCIAL SUCCESS OR GOOD FORTUNE; FLOURISHING; SUCCESSFUL:
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10. ECONOMIC SYSTEM IN WHICH INVESTMENT IN AND OWNERSHIP OF THE MEANS OF PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION, AND EXCHANGE OF WEALTH IS MADE AND MAINTAINED CHIEFLY BY PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS OR CORPORATIONS, ESPECIALLY AS CONTRASTED TO COOPERATIVELY OR STATE-OWNED MEANS OF WEALTH.
11. A CHAIN OR SHACKLE PLACED ON THE FEET.

### Down

2. TO USE SELFISHLY FOR ONE'S OWN ENDS
3. THE ACT OR FACT OF GAINING EQUAL RIGHTS OR FULL SOCIAL OR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES FOR A PARTICULAR GROUP
4. TO PUT TO DEATH, ESPECIALLY BY HANGING, BY MOB ACTION AND WITHOUT LEGAL AUTHORITY
6. TO FREE (A SLAVE) FROM BONDAGE

# CROSSWORD ANSWERS

Complete the crossword



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## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

# Word Search

Can you find the hidden words?

O	M	S	I	L	A	T	I	P	A	C	X	A	Q	O
F	F	N	R	A	O	I	V	W	N	M	P	G	L	N
S	D	E	A	B	O	S	O	K	M	U	Z	B	Y	O
E	S	Q	M	S	M	E	R	O	R	F	I	B	H	I
F	S	E	U	A	D	O	C	E	J	O	H	O	Z	T
H	N	U	G	U	N	E	D	I	T	J	V	E	G	A
I	F	O	O	R	I	C	D	E	T	T	N	W	A	R
K	D	L	I	R	E	G	I	E	J	S	E	N	Y	E
A	F	O	J	T	E	G	N	P	C	J	U	F	F	B
L	E	U	U	W	I	P	A	I	A	E	Z	J	S	I
J	D	D	D	D	R	L	S	T	H	T	S	G	N	L
Y	T	H	H	H	K	D	O	O	I	C	E	M	Y	I
H	O	F	Y	B	N	F	I	B	R	O	N	N	B	D
U	C	W	A	F	W	S	L	F	A	P	N	Y	C	I
S	I	E	X	P	L	O	I	T	E	D	I	C	L	E



## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

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# Word Search Answers

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O	M	S	I	L	A	T	I	P	A	C	X	A	Q	O
F	F	N	R	A	O	I	V	W	N	M	P	G	L	N
S	D	E	A	B	O	S	O	K	M	U	Z	B	Y	O
E	S	Q	M	S	M	E	R	O	R	F	I	B	H	I
F	S	E	U	A	D	O	C	E	J	O	H	O	Z	T
H	N	U	G	U	N	E	D	I	T	J	V	E	G	A
I	F	O	O	R	I	C	D	E	T	T	N	W	A	R
K	D	L	I	R	E	G	I	E	J	S	E	N	Y	E
A	F	O	J	T	E	G	N	P	C	J	U	F	F	B
L	E	U	U	W	I	P	A	I	A	E	Z	J	S	I
J	D	D	D	D	R	L	S	T	H	T	S	G	N	L
Y	T	H	H	H	K	D	O	O	I	C	E	M	Y	I
H	O	F	Y	B	N	F	I	B	R	O	N	N	B	D
U	C	W	A	F	W	S	L	F	A	P	N	Y	C	I
S	I	E	X	P	L	O	I	T	E	D	I	C	L	E

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ANSWER KEY (Starting letter: x,y)

- |                     |                      |                       |
|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. SECEDED(12,11)   | 5. ABOLITION(10,14)  | 9. CAPITALISM(11,1)   |
| 2. EMANCIPATE(3,3)  | 6. FETTERS(13,9)     | 10. PROSPEROUS(11,14) |
| 3. SEGREGATION(2,4) | 7. LIBERATION(15,11) | 11. LYNCHING(14,15)   |
| 4. INJUSTICE(15,12) | 8. EXPLOITED(3,15)   |                       |



## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

### Important Concepts

#### *Fugitive Slave Act*

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#### *Underground Railroad*

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#### *Confederacy*

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#### *Emancipation Proclamation*

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#### *Freedman's Bureau*

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#### *Ku Klux Klan*

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## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

# Important People

John Hope Franklin

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Denmark Vesey

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Nat Turner

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Harriet Tubman

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## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

Fanny Kemble

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David Walker

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Andrew Jackson

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Dred Scott

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Abraham Lincoln

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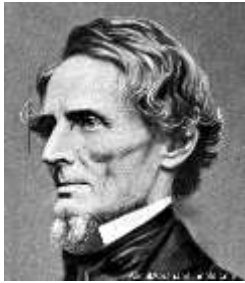
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## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation



Jefferson Davis

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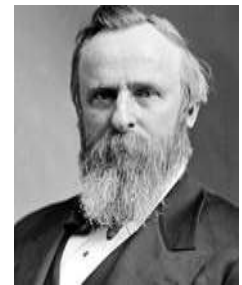
Rutherford Hayes

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John Harlan

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Thomas Fortune

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W.E.B. du Bois

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## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

Introduction: Page 135

1. What was one of the reasons the U.S. Government supported Slavery?

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2. This will require outside research!

Where and when did the concept of slavery begin?

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3. Was the U.S. alone in their use of slavery?

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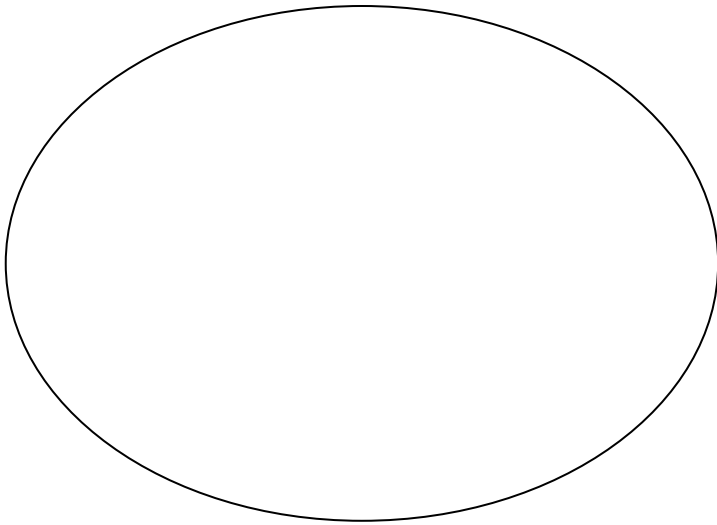
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## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

Introduction: Page 135



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## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

### Slavery in the American South pages 136-137

1. What was the problem with the law created in 1808 that tried to limit new slaves being brought into the United States?

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2. Why did the Slaves seem happy?

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3. In what ways did slaves and freed blacks show their displeasure of their situation?

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4. Explain the purpose of the underground railroad.

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5. What are some reasons that were given for whites helping blacks to escape to the north and Canada?

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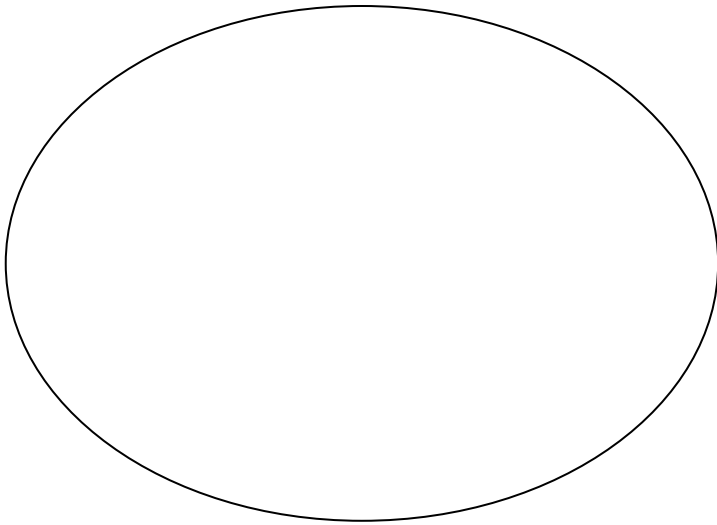
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## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

### Slavery in the American South pages 136-137



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## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

The Abolition Movement pages 139-143

1. What is an abolitionist?

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2. How did abolitionist support the end of slavery?

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3. What about Walker's Appeal angered slave owners?

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4. When the war with Mexico ended, did the new territories and states become slave states as originally feared?

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5. What was the flaw in the Fugitive Slave Act of 1850?

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6. Do you agree with Frederic Douglass in his speech on July 4, 1852? Was the United States the only country guilty of slave practices?



## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

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7. How did the Government view slaves?

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8. What did Abraham Lincoln think would be the best course of action in regards to the Slaves?

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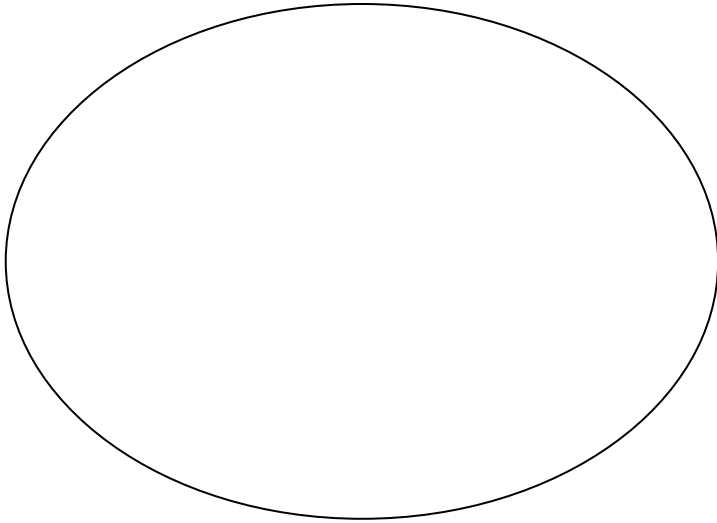
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## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

### The Abolition Movement pages 139-143



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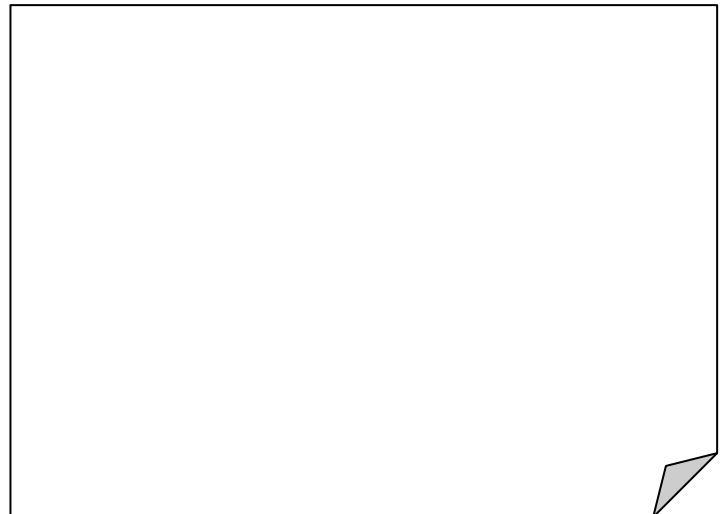
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## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

The Civil War and Slavery pages 143-148

1. Why did Lincoln's Election cause southern states to secede from the Union?

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2. What was the reason Lincoln declared war on the south?

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3. What did the Emancipation Proclamation do for Slavery?

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4. What does the 13<sup>th</sup> Amendment of the United States Constitution cover?

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5. What was the problem with drafting people for the army?

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## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

6. A Confederate leader suggested that “If slaves were to make good soldiers, our whole theory of slavery is wrong.” What did he mean by that?

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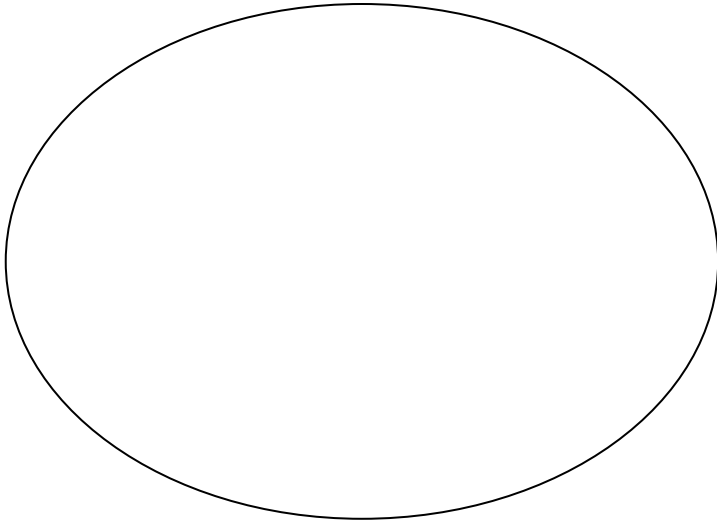
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## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

The Civil War and Slavery pages 143-148



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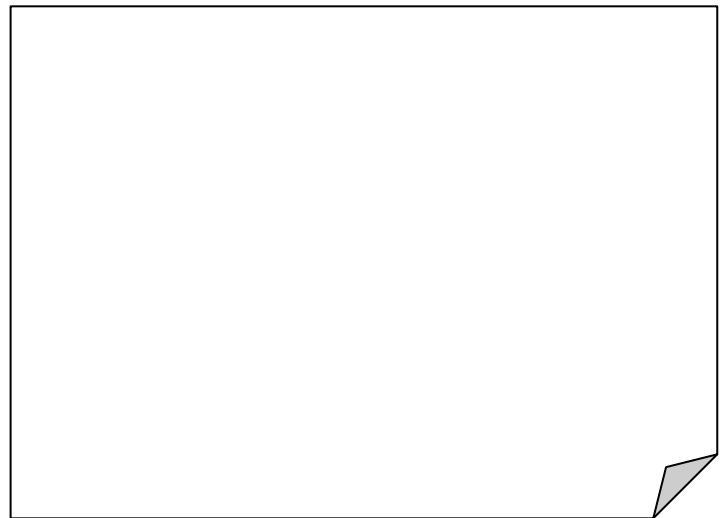
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## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

### Emancipation without Freedom pages 149-152

1. What did many black americans view their status of freedom would depend on?

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2. Thomas Hall ask the question: "Lincoln got the praise for freeing us, but did he do it?" What do you feel the answer is?

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3. Name 3 new forces in politics that was brought about by ending slavery.

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4. Did the war solve all of the problems for blacks or just create new ones?

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5. What laws began to be passed by the end of the 19<sup>th</sup> century?

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## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

6. What alliance was formed to help the South Recover?

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7. What did W.E.B. du Bois think was happening with the poor whites and blacks?

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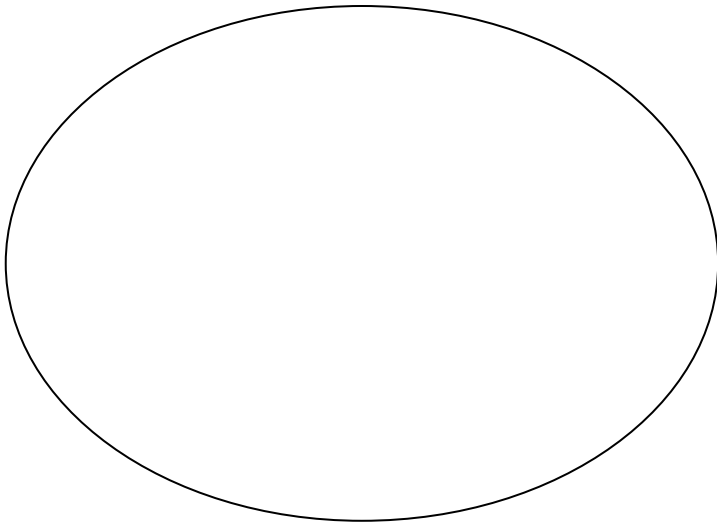
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## Chapter 9: Slavery and Emancipation

### Emancipation without Freedom pages 149-152



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