| **expansionist** | one who advocates the expansion of the territory of his nation |
| **Stay** | to stop or halt |
| **Manifest Destiny** | the belief that it was the destiny of the U.S. to expand its territory over the whole of North America and to extend and enhance its political, social, and economic influences. |
| **Providence** | the belief that God directs the universe and the affairs of humankind with wise benevolence. |
| **allotted** | to assign as a portion; set apart; dedicate |
| **slogan** | a distinctive cry, phrase, or motto of any party, group, manufacturer, or person; catchword or catch phrase |
| **guerrilla** | The strategy and tactics that tend to focus around the use of a small, mobile force competing against a larger, more unwieldy one, as well as taking advantage of terrain more accommodating of small units. |
| **pretext** | something that is put forward to conceal a true purpose or object; an ostensible reason; excuse |
| **rallies** | to draw or call (persons) together for a common action or effort |
| **civil disobedience** | the refusal to obey certain laws or governmental demands for the purpose of influencing legislation or government policy, characterized by the employment of such nonviolent techniques as boycotting, picketing, and nonpayment of taxes. |
| **desertion** | an act of leaving military service or duty without the intention of returning |
| **sedition** | incitement of discontent or rebellion against a government |
| **revolt** | to break away from or rise against constituted authority; cast off allegiance to those in authority |
| **mutineer** | a person who revolts against constituted authority |
expansionist

Manifest Destiny

Stay

Providence

allotted

guerrilla

slogan

pretext

rallies

civil disobedience
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</table>
Chapter 8: War with Mexico

Match the vocabulary term on the left with the definition on the right.

1. Expansionist _____  a. the belief that it was the destiny of the U.S. to expand its territory over the whole of North America and to extend and enhance its political, social, and economic influences.
2. Stay _____  b. to break away from or rise against constituted authority; cast off allegiance to those in authority
3. Manifest Destiny _____  c. to draw or call (persons) together for a common action or effort
4. Providence _____  d. a distinctive cry, phrase, or motto of any party, group, manufacturer, or person; catchword or catch phrase
5. allotted _____  e. one who advocates the expansion of the territory of his nation
6. slogan _____  f. The strategy and tactics that tend to focus around the use of a small, mobile force competing against a larger, more unwieldy one, as well as taking advantage of terrain more accommodating of small units.
7. guerrilla _____  g. the refusal to obey certain laws or governmental demands for the purpose of influencing legislation or government policy, characterized by the employment of such nonviolent techniques as boycotting, picketing, and nonpayment of taxes.
8. pretext _____  h. a person who revolts against constituted authority
9. rallies _____  i. to assign as a portion; set apart; dedicate
10. civil disobedience _____  j. an act of leaving military service or duty without the intention of returning
11. desertion _____  k. something that is put forward to conceal a true purpose or object; an ostensible reason; excuse
12. sedition _____  l. to stop or halt
13. revolt _____  m. incitement of discontent or rebellion against a government
14. mutineer _____  n. the belief that God directs the universe and the affairs of humankind with wise benevolence.
Chapter 8: War with Mexico

Across
2. ONE WHO ADVOCATES THE EXPANSION OF THE TERRITORY OF HIS NATION
4. TO DRAW OR CALL (PERSONS) TOGETHER FOR A COMMON ACTION OR EFFORT
5. THE BELIEF THAT IT WAS THE DESTINY OF THE U.S. TO EXPAND ITS TERRITORY OVER THE WHOLE OF NORTH AMERICA AND TO EXTEND AND ENHANCE ITS POLITICAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC INFLUENCES.
9. INCITEMENT OF DISCONTENT OR REBELLION AGAINST A GOVERNMENT
10. TO BREAK AWAY FROM OR RISE AGAINST CONSTITUTED AUTHORITY; CAST OFF ALLEGIANCE TO THOSE IN AUTHORITY
11. THE REFUSAL TO OBEY CERTAIN LAWS OR GOVERNMENTAL DEMANDS FOR THE PURPOSE OF INFLUENCING LEGISLATION OR GOVERNMENT POLICY, CHARACTERIZED BY THE EMPLOYMENT OF SUCH NONVIOLENT TECHNIQUES AS BOYCOTTING, PICKETING, AND NONPAYMENT OF TAXES.
12. TO ASSIGN AS A PORTION; SET APART; DEDICATE

Down
1. A PERSON WHO REVOLTS AGAINST CONSTITUTED AUTHORITY
3. A DISTINCTIVE CRY, PHRASE, OR MOTTO OF ANY PARTY, GROUP, MANUFACTURER, OR PERSON; CATCHWORD OR CATCH PHRASE
6. TO STOP OR HALT
7. AN ACT OF LEAVING MILITARY SERVICE OR DUTY WITHOUT THE INTENTION OF RETURNING
8. THE STRATEGY AND TACTICS THAT TEND TO FOCUS AROUND THE USE OF A SMALL, MOBILE FORCE COMPETING AGAINST A LARGER, MORE UNWIELDY ONE, AS WELL AS TAKING ADVANTAGE OF TERRAIN MORE ACCOMMODATING OF SMALL UNITS.
Chapter 8: War with Mexico

CROSSWORD ANSWERS

1. MUT
2. EXPANSIONIST
3. S
4. ALLIES
5. MANIFEST
6. S
7. DESTINY
8. G
t 9. N
U
t
tEAS
10. REVOLT
11. CIVILDISOBEDIENCE
12. ALLOTED
### Across
1. MUTINEER
2. EXPANSIONIST
3. SLOGAN
4. RALLIES
5. MANIFEST DESTINY
6. STAY
7. DESERTION
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12. TO ASSIGN AS A PORTION; SET APART; DEDICATE
Word Search

Can you find the hidden words?

V Q H C R M P N O I T I D E S
V T R E Z I D E T T O L L A E
G U V A C G X T N T L O V E R
A M W Q L N R B E A D V T B B
L I U H F L E L C T G W N B V
L G S T S J I D E P C O A Z J
I P F N I I F E I L W P L E Q
R M J S Q N U R S V H U B S F
R V Y W T D E D E N O A I G Q
E E Q F H A R E A B F R Q Y B
U F A P M W Y O R C V J P R E
G T S I N O I S N A P X E W A
A V E H C O E B F R T X M V S
U N O I T R E S E D H W L M A
W K Z T X E T E R P R N H R L
1. The belief that God directs the universe and the affairs of humankind with wise benevolence.
2. To stop or halt.
3. One who advocates the expansion of the territory of his nation.
4. To draw or call (persons) together for a common action or effort.
5. A person who revolts against constituted authority.
6. Something that is put forward to conceal a true purpose or object; an ostensible reason; excuse.
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8. To assign as a portion; set apart; dedicate.
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10. A distinctive cry, phrase, or motto of any party, group, manufacturer, or person; catchword or catch phrase.
11. To break away from or rise against constituted authority; cast off allegiance to those in authority.
12. An act of leaving military service or duty without the intention of returning.
Word Search Answers

Can you find the hidden words?

V Q H C R M P N O I T I D E S
V T R E Z I D E T T O L L A E
G U V A C G X T N T L O V E R
A M W Q L N R B E A D V T B B
L I U H F L E L C T G W N B V
L G S T S J I D E P C O A Z J
I P F N I I F E I L W P L E Q
R M J S Q N U R S V H U B S F
R V Y W T D E D E N O A I G Q
E E Q F H A R E A B F R Q Y B
U F A P M W Y O R C V J P R E
G T S I N O I S N A P X E W A
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W K Z T X E T E R P R N H R L
1. THE BELIEF THAT GOD DIRECTS THE UNIVERSE AND THE AFFAIRS OF HUMANKIND WITH WISE BENEVOLENCE.
2. TO STOP OR HALT
3. ONE WHO ADVOCATES THE EXPANSION OF THE TERRITORY OF HIS NATION
4. TO DRAW OR CALL (PERSONS) TOGETHER FOR A COMMON ACTION OR EFFORT
5. A PERSON WHO REVOLTS AGAINST CONSTITUTED AUTHORITY
6. SOMETHING THAT IS PUT FORWARD TO CONCEAL A TRUE PURPOSE OR OBJECT; AN OSTE NSIBLE REASON; EXCUSE
7. INCITEMENT OF DISCONTENT OR REBELLION AGAINST A GOVERNMENT
8. TO ASSIGN AS A PORTION; SET APART; DEDICATE
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12. AN ACT OF LEAVING MILITARY SERVICE OR DUTY WITHOUT THE INTENTION OF RETURNING

ANSWER KEY (Starting letter: x,y)
1. PROVIDENCE(13,11) 5. MUTINEER(2,4) 9. GUERRILLA(1,12)
2. STAY(4,8) 6. PRETEXT(10,15) 10. SLOGAN(14,8)
3. EXPANSIONIST(13,12) 7. SEDITION(15,1) 11. REVOLT(15,3)
4. RALLIES(3,2) 8. ALLOTTED(14,2) 12. DESERTION(10,14)
Chapter 8: War with Mexico

Important People

Ethan Allen Hitchcock

____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________

Zachary Taylor

____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________

James Polk

____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________

John L. O’Sullivan

____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________
1. What did Colonel Hitchcock believe led to violence?

2. Was he mistaken?

3. What war began with General Taylor’s march to the Rio Grande?
1. Look at a current map of the United States and compare it to a map of the Louisiana Purchase. What states now occupy the land that was once part of the purchase?

___________________________________________________
___________________________________________________
___________________________________________________

2. In what year did Mexico gain their independence? And from whom did they sever ties with?

___________________________________________________
___________________________________________________
___________________________________________________

3. What Republic was added to the United States in 1845? What river was its original border?

___________________________________________________
___________________________________________________
___________________________________________________

4. James Polk was an expansionist. What was his main goal for his Presidency?

___________________________________________________
___________________________________________________
___________________________________________________
5. John O’Sullivan described what he thought “our Manifest Destiny” is. Explain what he thought our fate or purpose was.
___________________________________________________
___________________________________________________
___________________________________________________

6. What started the actual conflict of 1846 with Mexico?
___________________________________________________
___________________________________________________
___________________________________________________
For and Against the War Pages 126-129

1. President Polk had Congress declare war based off of General Taylor’s message. What was one of the reasons members of Congress voted against the war?
   ______________________________________________________
   ______________________________________________________
   ______________________________________________________

2. Were most Americans for or against the war?
   ______________________________________________________
   ______________________________________________________
   ______________________________________________________

3. Of those that were opposed to the war, what was one of their main reasoning for the opposition?
   ______________________________________________________
   ______________________________________________________
   ______________________________________________________

4. What did the army use to entice new recruits to join & serve for the entire war?
   ______________________________________________________
   ______________________________________________________
   ______________________________________________________
5. Who paid better, Mexico or the United States?
Chapter 8: War with Mexico

For and Against the War Pages 126-129
1. What did the Americans call California?

___________________________________________________

___________________________________________________

___________________________________________________

2. What city was captured without a battle?

___________________________________________________

___________________________________________________

___________________________________________________

3. Did all Mexicans accept American rule in that city?

___________________________________________________

___________________________________________________

___________________________________________________

4. In September 1846, American troops were forced to surrender what city?

___________________________________________________

___________________________________________________

___________________________________________________

5. Were American troops able to recapture the lost city? If so, when did they do so?

___________________________________________________

___________________________________________________

___________________________________________________
Victory over Mexico pages 131-134

Take a moment to re-read this section, then answer the following question. Be thorough in your answer and feel free to add personal opinion.

Who wins in battle?

________________________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________________________
Chapter 8: War with Mexico

Victory over Mexico pages 131-134